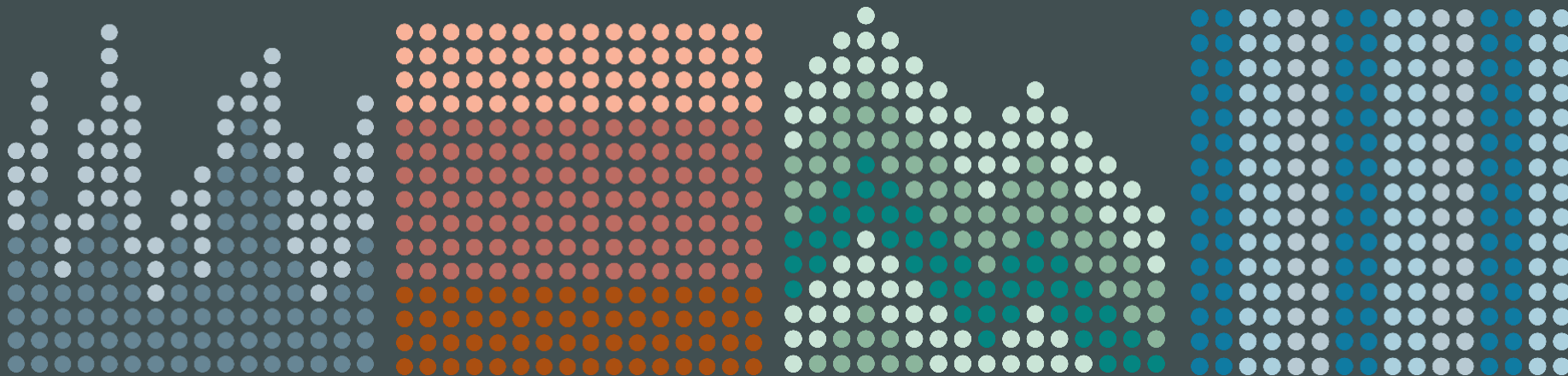


# SDG 16

## Can we measure progress on global commitment to Peace?

Mohib Iqbal  
Research Fellow



# The Institute for Economics and Peace

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**The Institute for Economics and Peace** is an independent, not-for-profit think tank dedicated to building a **greater understanding** of the **key drivers** and measures of peace as well as identifying the **economic benefits** that increased peacefulness can deliver.



Sydney



New York



The Hague

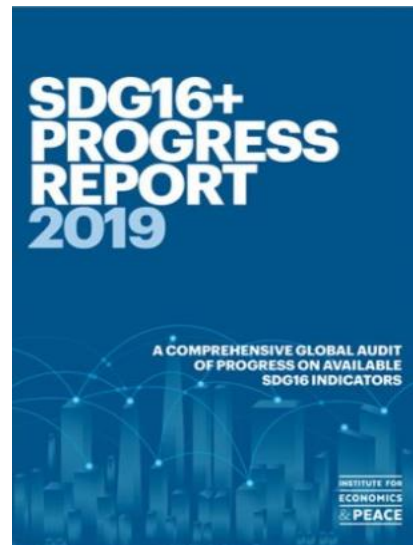


Mexico City

# EVIDENCE BASED RESEARCH

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March



April



June



Nov



Dec



# What is SDG 16 +?

**Global commitment to Peace has never been higher**



\* Presented at the 14th Jeju Forum for Peace and Prosperity, Jeju, South Korea, May 29-31, 2019, [http://www.jejuforum.or.kr/m21\\_program.php?year=2019](http://www.jejuforum.or.kr/m21_program.php?year=2019)

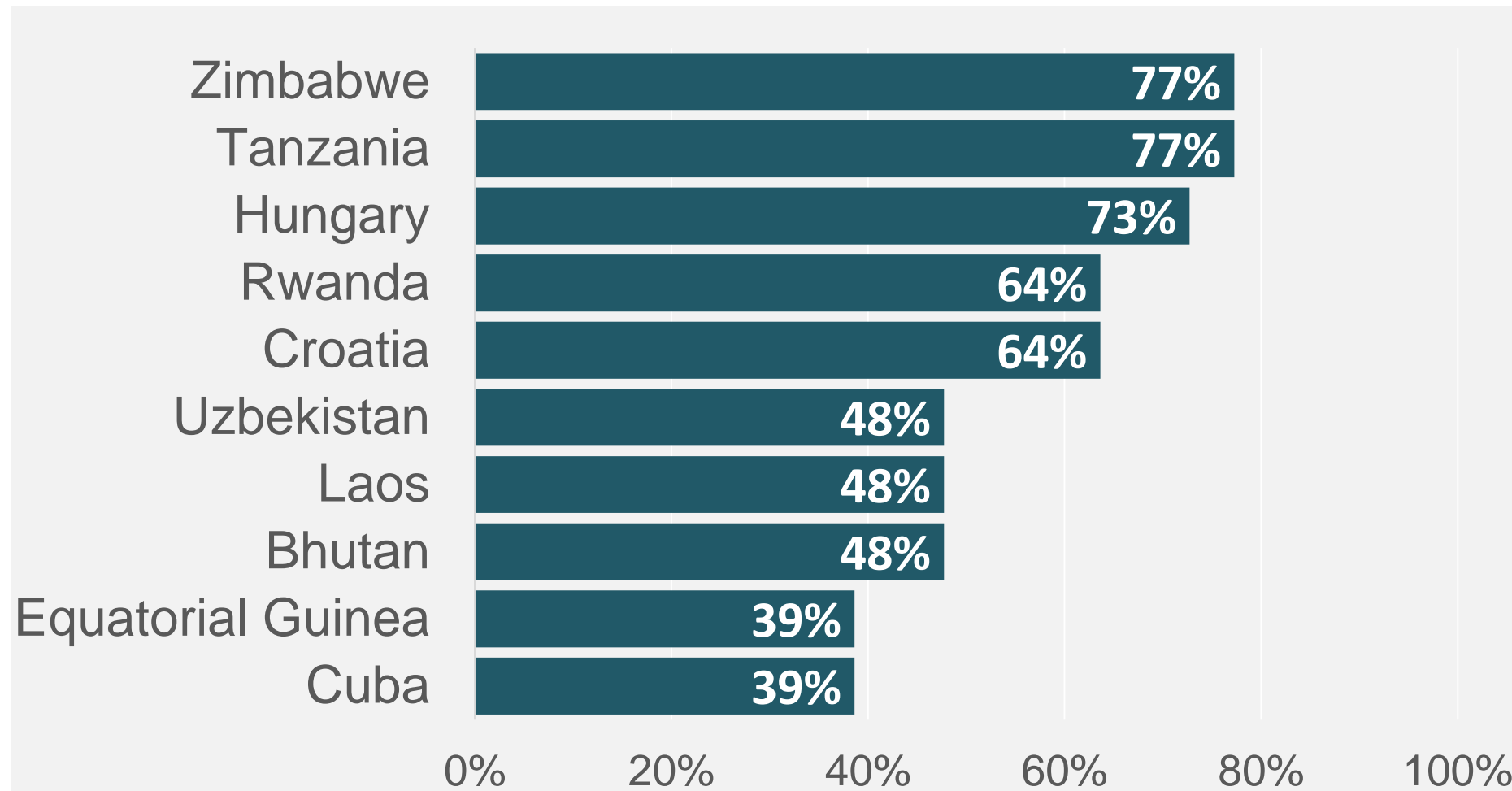
# SDG 16 Global REPORT RESULTS

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The report covers 44 of the 56 SDG16+ indicators and finds that:

- **9/44** indicators have data for **only one year**.
- Only **11/44** indicators have data for **more than 90%** of countries.
- Indicators like **arms trafficking**, **sexual violence** and **underreporting of violence** are comparable for **less than 40%** of countries.

# SDG16+ INDICATOR COVERAGE, CASE STUDY COUNTRIES



\* Presented at the 14th Jeju Forum for Peace and Prosperity, Jeju, South Korea, May 29-31, 2019, [http://www.jejuforum.or.kr/m21\\_program.php?year=2019](http://www.jejuforum.or.kr/m21_program.php?year=2019)

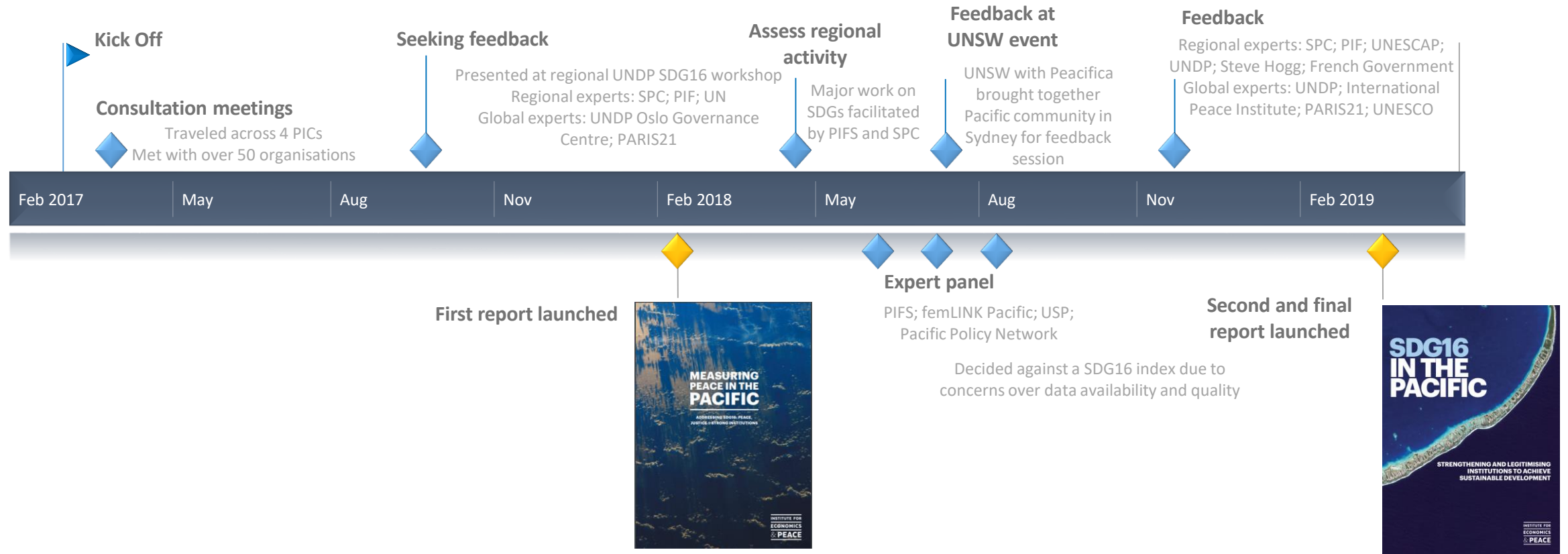
# SDG16 IN THE PACIFIC 2019

**STRENGTHENING AND LEGITIMISING  
INSTITUTIONS TO ACHIEVE  
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

\* Presented at the 14th Jeju Forum for Peace and Prosperity, Jeju, South Korea, May 29-31, 2019, [http://www.jejuforum.or.kr/m21\\_program.php?year=2019](http://www.jejuforum.or.kr/m21_program.php?year=2019)

**INSTITUTE FOR  
ECONOMICS  
& PEACE**

# SDG16 IN THE PACIFIC REPORT

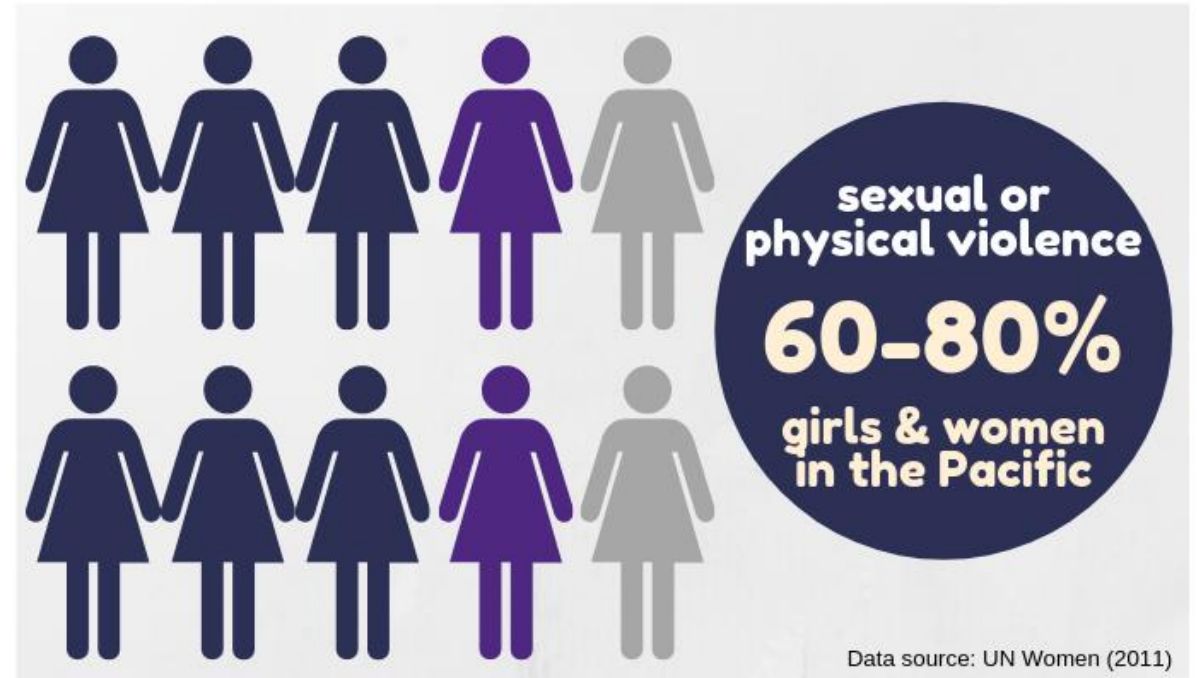


This work has been funded by the Australian Government through the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade. The views expressed are the author's alone and are not necessarily the views of the Australian Government.

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# INTERNAL CHALLENGES

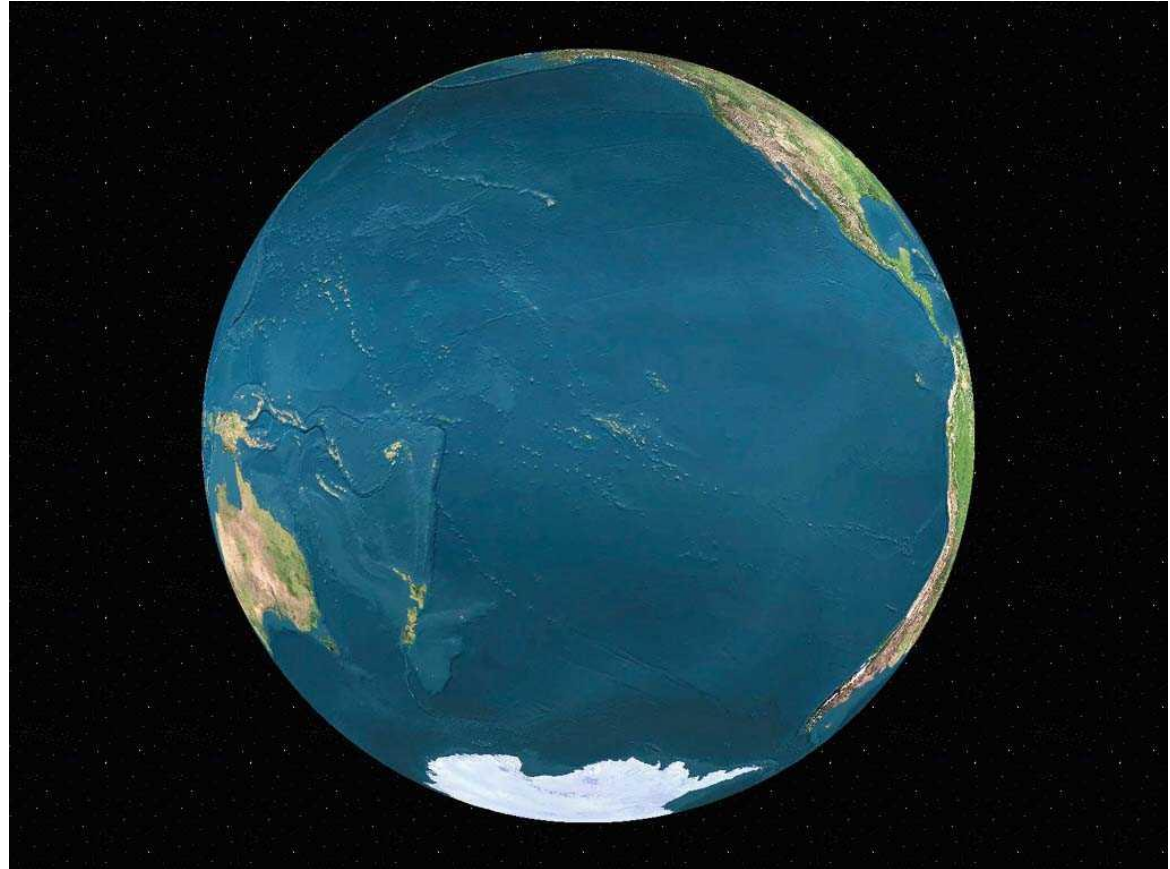
- Violence
- Land disputes
- Political unrest & electoral violence



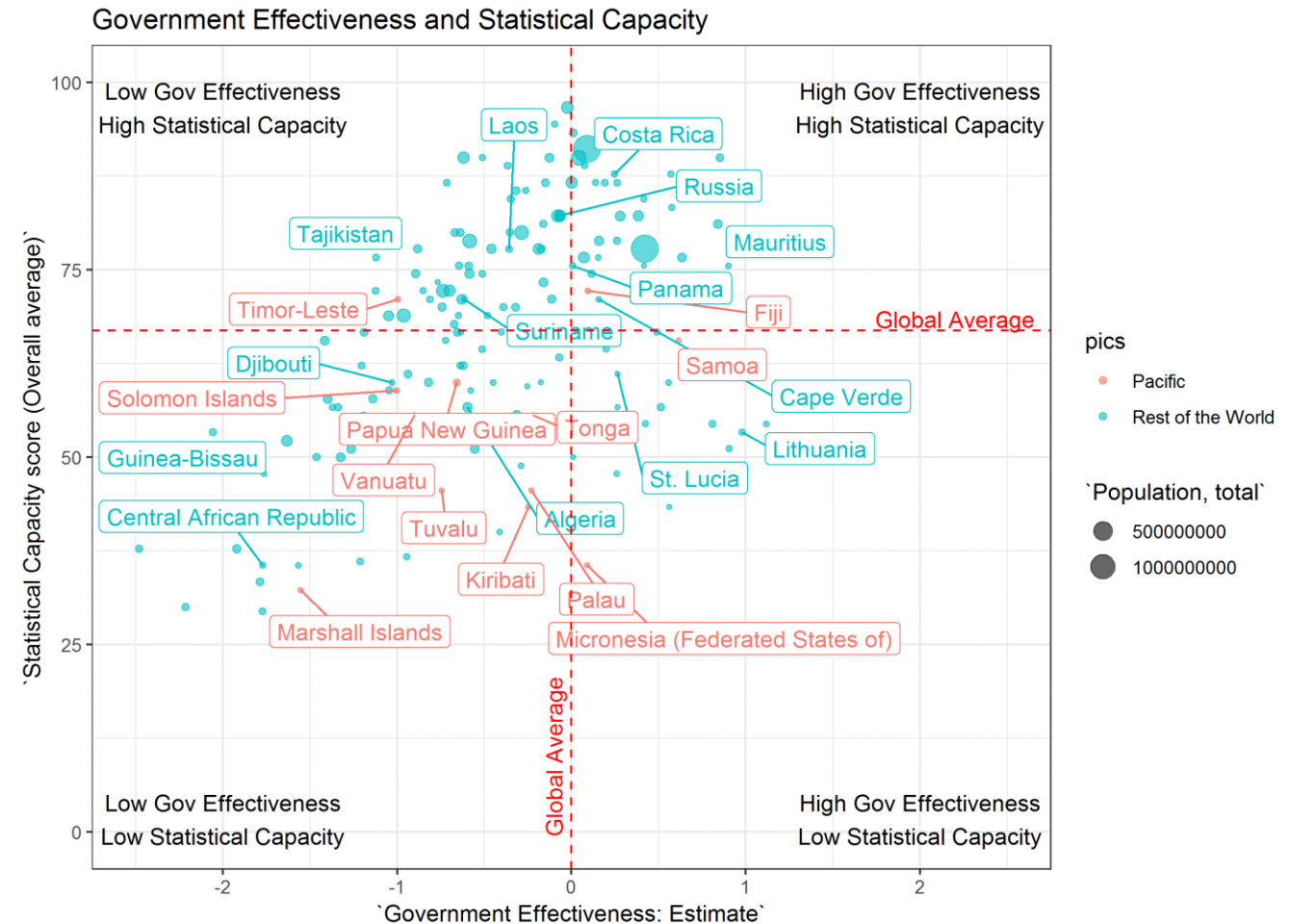
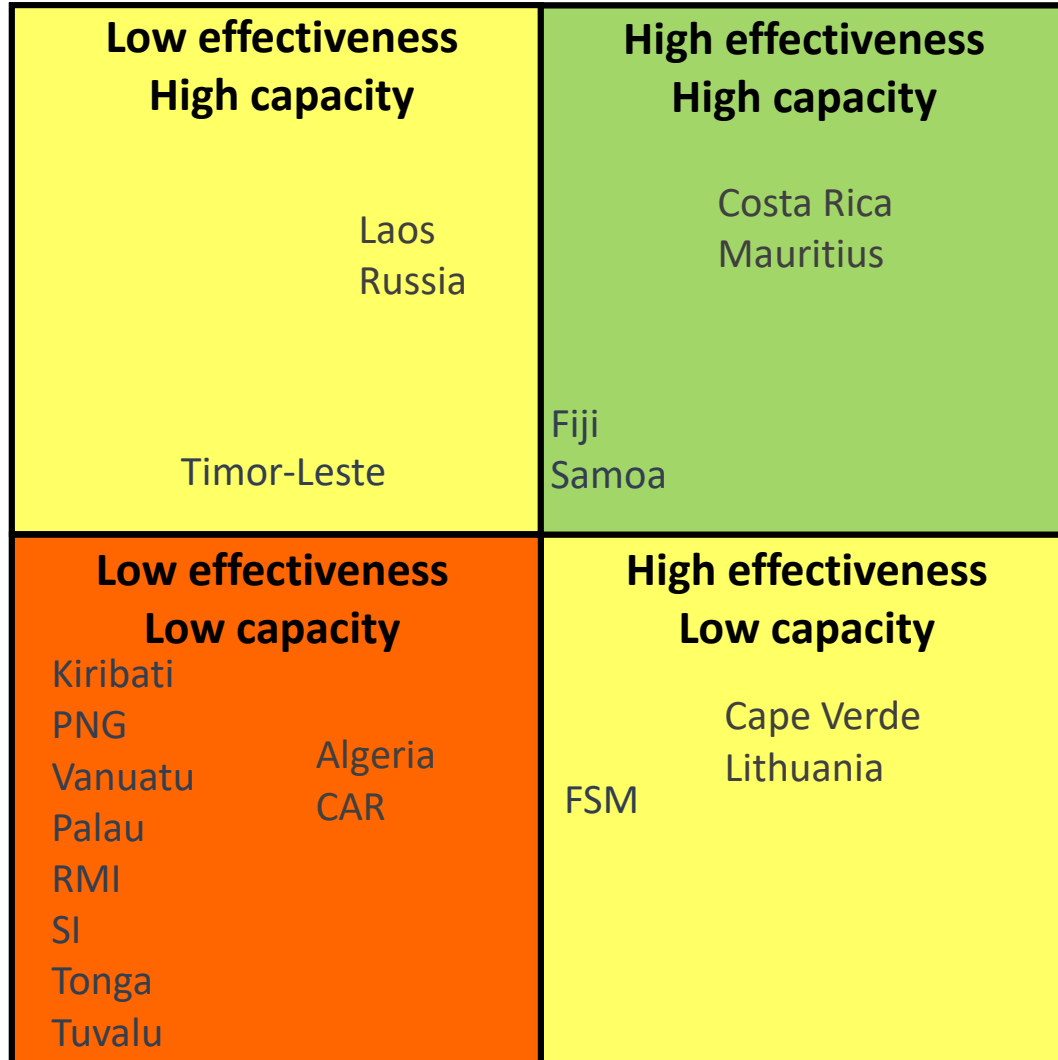
# **ENDEMIC CHALLENGES**

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- **Low population**
- **Geographic spread**
- **Limited arable land**

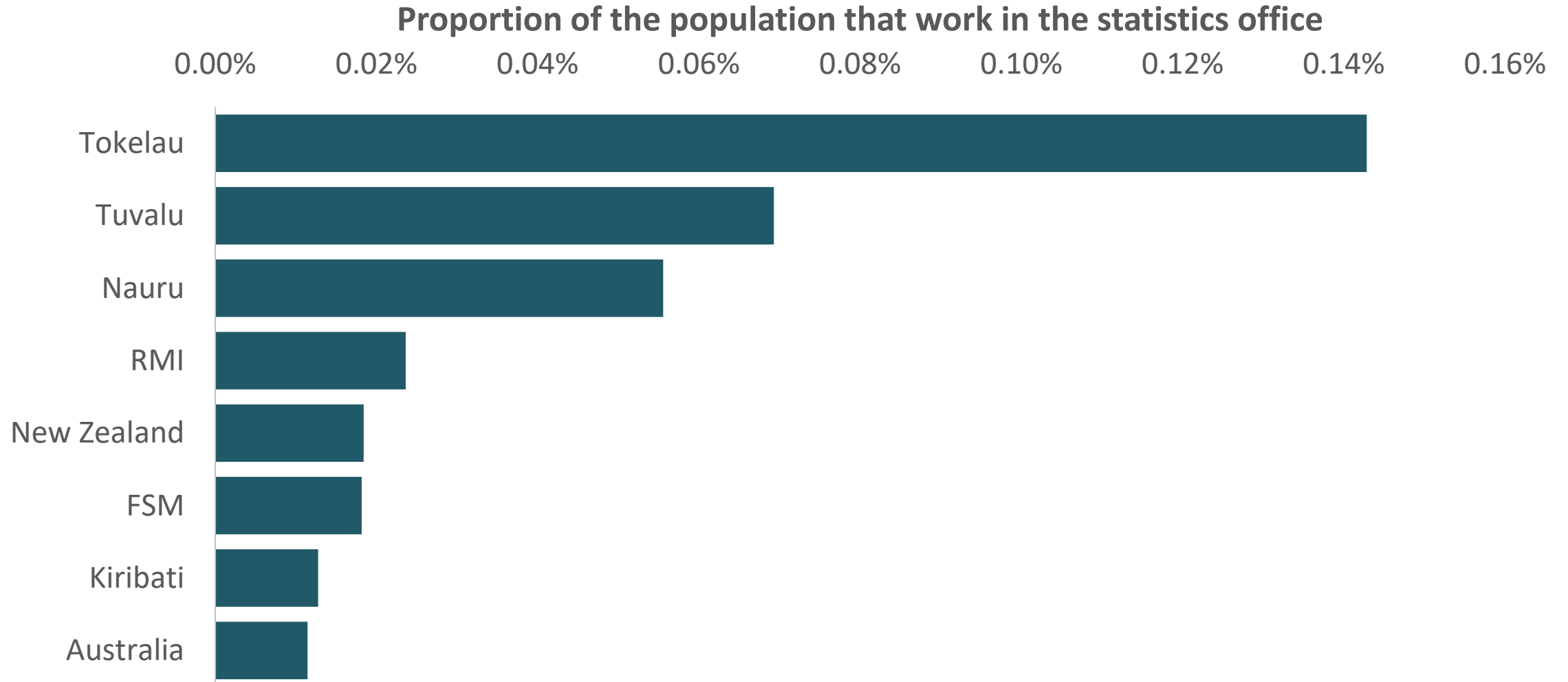


# CAPACITY CHALLENGES



\* Presented at the 14th Jeju Forum for Peace and Prosperity, Jeju, South Korea, May 29-31, 2019, [http://www.jejuforum.or.kr/m21\\_program.php?year=2019](http://www.jejuforum.or.kr/m21_program.php?year=2019)

# CAPACITY CHALLENGES



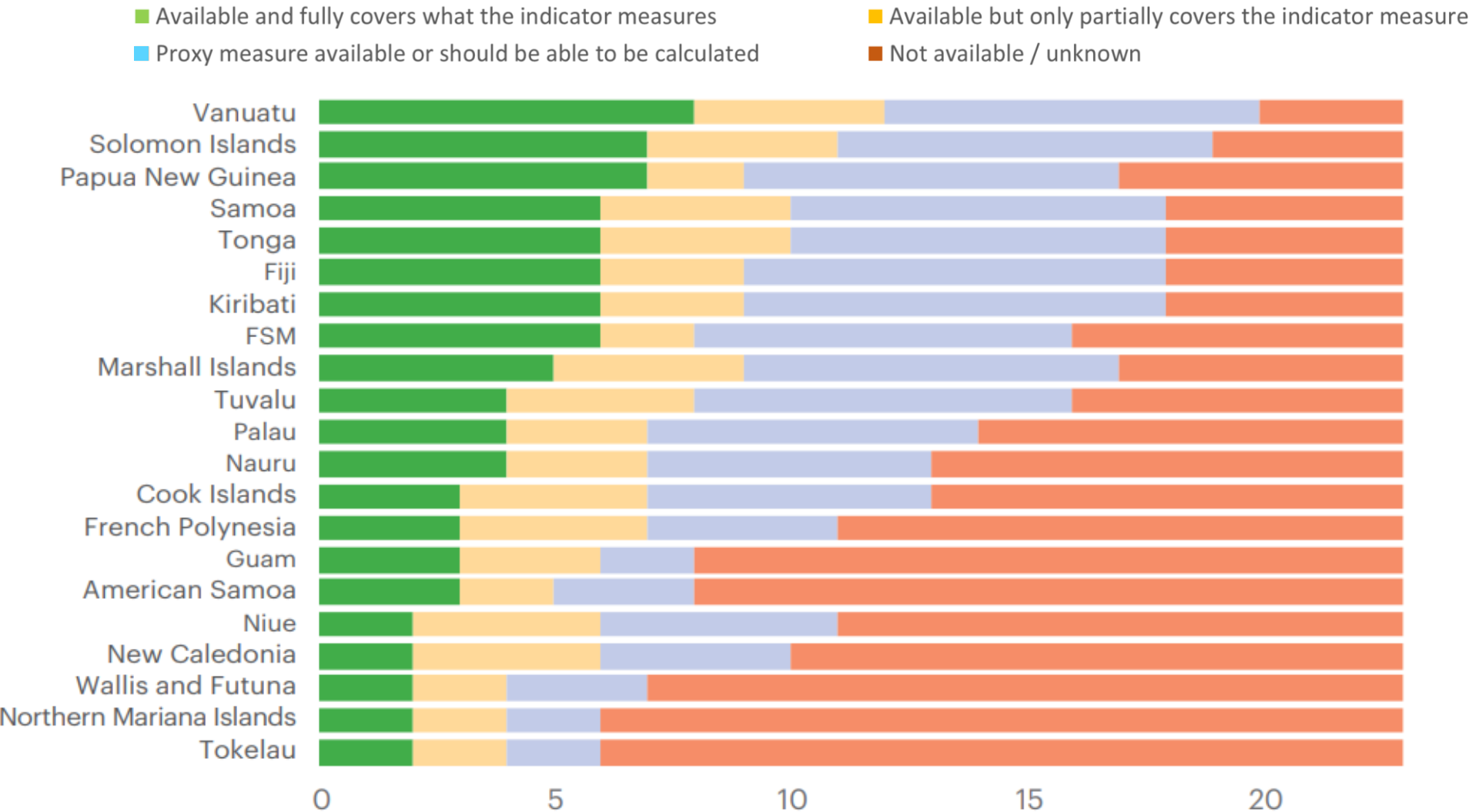
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# DATA AVAILABILITY FOR SDG16

SDG16 indicators	Global	Pacific
16.1.1	100%	27%
16.1.2	100%	0%
16.1.3	21%	0%
16.1.4	94%	0%
16.2.1	39%	0%
16.2.2	60%	0%
16.2.3	23%	0%
16.3.1	20%	0%
16.3.2	90%	73%
16.4.1	36%	45%
16.4.2	19%	0%
16.5.1	56%	14%
16.5.2	72%	32%
16.6.1	53%	0%
16.6.2	96%	0%
16.7.1	99%	0%
16.7.2	99%	0%
16.8.1	100%	100%
16.9.1	88%	32%
16.10.1	29%	0%
16.10.2	63%	0%
16.a.1	67%	100%
16.b.1	16%	0%

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# PACIFIC DATA AVAILABILITY FOR SDG16



Number of SDG indicators

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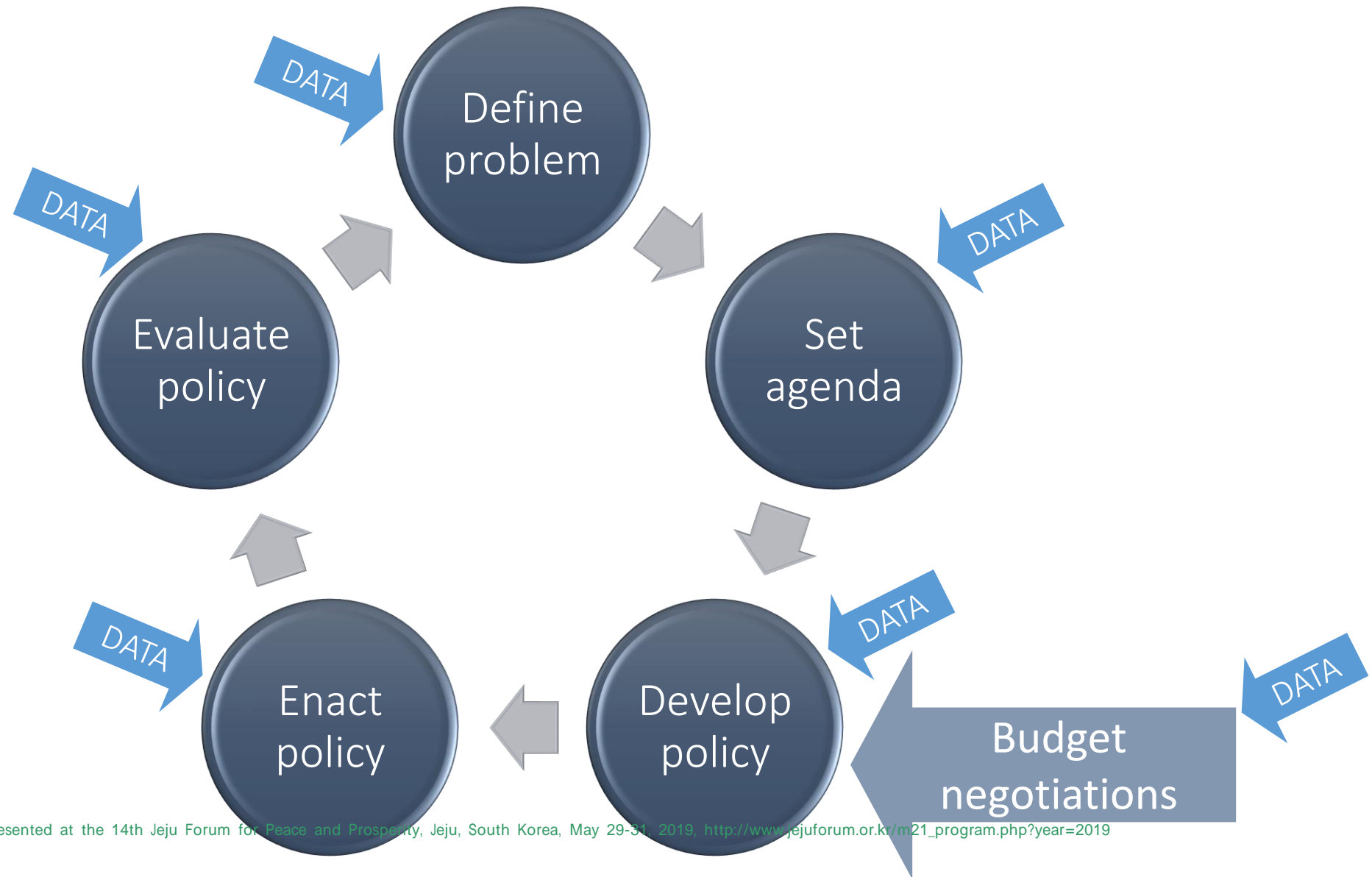
# PLANNED DATA COLLECTIONS

PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Cook Islands	HIES	CENSUS					CENSUS	
FSM		Ag CENSUS				CENSUS		
Fiji	LFS		CENSUS					
Kiribati	CENSUS		HIES	DHS		CENSUS		
Marshall Islands			HIES		CENSUS			
Nauru								census
Niue		HIES	CENSUS					
Palau	CENSUS					CENSUS		
Papua New Guinea		DHS		HIES		CENSUS		
Samoa		CENSUS	LFS	HIES			CENSUS	
Solomon Islands	DHS		Ag CENSUS		CENSUS			
Tokelau	HIES	CENSUS						
Tonga	HIES	CENSUS	LFS				CENSUS	
Tuvalu	HIES		census					CENSUS
Vanuatu		census		HIES	CENSUS			
Wallis and Futuna				HIES				

KEY	
ag CENSUS	= Agricultural census
CENSUS	= Full population census
census	= mini-census using population sample
DHS	= Demographic and Health Surveys
HIES	= Household Income & Expenditure Survey
LFS	= Labour Force Survey

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# **THE POLICY CYCLE**



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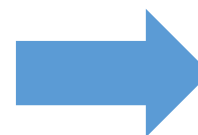
# **How to the address data limitations?**

- Use Existing Data
- Use Currently Available Data Collection Tools to Generate Data
- Innovative Solutions



# **USE EXISTING DATA**

KNOWING WHAT IS  
HAPPENING (DATA)



KNOWING LEVERS OF  
CHANGE  
HOW POLICY CAN AFFECT  
BEST PRACTICE POLICIES



CHANGE

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# INCLUDE OTHER SOURCES

## Local monitoring

- CRVS
- Administrative
- Registers
- Municipal
- CSOs

Incidental data



## Regular surveys

- Census
- DHS
- HIES
- MICS



## International sources

- Often relies on local data or new surveys
- Also expert opinions

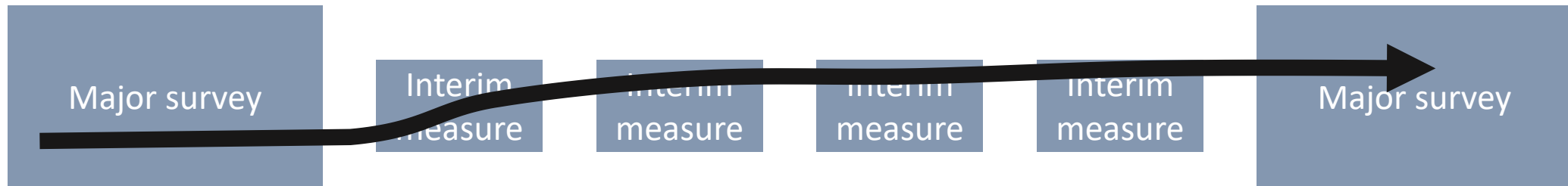


## Projects

- Research
- Specific data development
- M&E for projects



# INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS



### Expert surveys

**Worldwide Governance Indicators**

**The Economist**

Intelligence Unit

**V-Dem**  
VARIETIES OF DEMOCRACY

**WOMANSTATS PROJECT**

**WORLD BANK GROUP**

### CSO measures

- Consumers
- Membership
- Surveys
- Questionnaires